

The New Era.

DEVOTED TO NEWS, POLITICS, LITERATURE, SCIENCE, AND AGRICULTURE.

VOL. IV.

NEWMARKET, C. W., FRIDAY, MARCH 9, 1855.

NO. 5.

BUSINESS DIRECTORY.

THOMAS PYNE, M. D.,
Licentiate of the College of Physicians.
Licentiate of the College of Surgeons.
Yellow of the University of Göttingen.
Licentiate of the Apothecaries' Hall of Ireland.
Licentiate of the Apothecaries' Hall of London.
Dul in, Ireland.
Licensed to practice Midwifery, Surgery and Medicine in Canada East and Canada West.
Licensed to practice as a General Medical Practitioner in all Her Majesty's dominions and Colonies wherever situated.
Will be found (unless when absent on professional business).

At his Residence, Garbutt Hill,
NEWMARKET.
Newmarket, C. W., October 31st, 1851. 16-39

DR. BURNIE;
One Door South of E. O. Lloyd's Druggist,
HOLLAND LANDING.
Holland Landing, Dec. 1st, 1854. 43y1

JOHN McNAB,
Barrister and Attorney,
NOTARY PUBLIC, &c.,
[6th St.] Church Street, Toronto.

Charles Sibbald,
LAND INSURANCE, AND
GENERAL AGENT,
Broker and Commission Merchant,
Of Grain, Lumber, and Produce,
NEWMARKET.

REFERENCES.—The Hon. Sir J. B. Robinson, Bart., Chief Justice, John Arnold, Esq., F. H. Howard, Esq., Toronto; Wm. Roe, Esq., Newmarket.
NEWMARKET, May 17, 1854. 15-11

T. BOTSFORD,
Saddler, Harness and
TRUNK MAKER,
One Door South of the N. American Hotel, Main St.,
NEWMARKET.

ALL ORDERS PROMPTLY ATTENDED TO.
Newmarket, Dec. 1st, 1854. 43y1

SETH ASHTON,
General Auctioneer
For Whitchurch and Adjoining Townships.

PARTIES desiring to secure his services can make application either personally or by letter, (post-paid) to the New Era Office, Newmarket.
Newmarket, May 4, 1854. 6m13

R. MOORE,
SOLICITOR, ATTORNEY, CONVEYANCER, &c.
OFFICE—IN THE NEW COURT HOUSE, NEXT TO THE
COUNTY COUNCIL OFFICE.
TORONTO.
Toronto, Feb. 17, 1854.

R. C. McMULLEN,
NOTARY PUBLIC, Conveyancer, House,
Land, General Commission, Div. sion Court
Agent, Auctioneer, Broker &c. Secretary and
Treasurer to the Home District Building Society.
Commissioner and Auctioneer.
Church-st., Toronto, July 5, 1853. 1y23

JOHN R. JONES,
Attorney-at-Law, Solicitor in
CHANCERY, CONVEYANCER, &c., &c., &c.
Office in Elgin Buildings, corner of Yonge
and Adelaide Streets, Toronto. 24y1

Messrs. FORD & GROVER,
ECLECTIC PHYSICIANS,
NEWMARKET.

KEEP constantly on hand a variety of Medicines
of their own compound, adapted to the various
diseases incident to the changeable climate in which
we live. Also, the

Celebrated American Oil,
For the cure of Rheumatism, Cancerous Tumors &
Old Sores, Scald Head, Erysipelas, Salt Rheum,
Cuts, Burns, Bruises, &c., together with a general
assortment of approved Patent Medicines. Prompt
attention to all who may favor us with a call.
ADVICE AT THE OFFICE GRATIS.
Newmarket, April 7th, 1854. 16-9

Newmarket Iron Foundry.

JAMES ALLAN begs to return thanks for
past favors, and to intimate that he is pre-
pared to cast STOVES, SUGAR KETTLES,
MACHINE CASTINGS, and other articles
usually required in his line of business.
A number of SUGAR KETTLES,
STOVES, and PLOUGHS, on hand for sale.
Newmarket, February 10th 1854. 16-11

J. SEXTON,
WATCH AND CLOCK MAKER,
MAIN STREET, NEWMARKET.

ALL kinds of Watches and Clocks Re-
paired to order, and Warranted.
WANTED—An Apprentice to learn the
Business.
Newmarket, September 9, 1853. 16-33

MANSION HOUSE,
MAIN STREET, NEWMARKET,
KEPT BY
THOMAS MOSIER.

GOOD Sheds and Stabling, and first-rate accom-
modation.
Newmarket, Feb. 8, 1855. 16-1

SAMUEL MACHELL,
Licensed Auctioneer,
FOR KING AND WHITCHURCH,
AURORA—MACHELL'S CORNERS.
Business Office, 4th St. South of
the new bridge, 1st St. South of the new bridge.

POETRY.

The Field of the World.

Row in the morn'g seed,
At one hold not thine hand;
To doubt and fear give thou no heed,
Broad cast it o'er the land.

Besides all waters sow,
The highway furrows stow;
Drop it where thorns and thistles grow,
Scatter it on the rock.

The good, the fruitful ground
Expect not here nor there;
O'er hill and dale, by plots, 'tis found—
Go forth, then, everywhere.

Thou know'st not which may thrive,
The late or early sown;
Grace keeps the precious germs alive,
When and wherever sown.

Thou canst not tell in vain;
Cold, heat, and moist, and dry,
Shall foster and mature the grain,
For germs in the sky.

A Plea for Love.

BY THOS. DAVIS.

The summer brook flows in her bed,
The winter torrent torn asunder;
The sky-lark's gentle wings are spread
Where walks the lightning and the thunder.
And thou, my love, find the sweetest soul
The gayest tenderness concealing,
And midst that seem to mock control,
Am ordered by some fairy feeling.

Then maiden! start not from the hand
That's hardened by the swaying sabre—
The pulse beneath may be as bland
As evening after day of labor.
And, maiden! start not from the brow
That glows with heat, and passion darkened
In twilight hours, 'neath forest bough,
The tenderest tales are often harkened.

LITERATURE.

My Husband.

My husband is a very strong man. To
think how he could have grown so provoked
about such a little thing as that scarlet scarf.
Well, there's no use trying to drive him—
I've settled that in my mind. But he can
be coaxed, can't he though?—and from this
time henceforth shall I know how to man-
age him! Still there's no denying, Mr.
Adams is a very strange man.

You see, it was this morning at breakfast,
I said to him, "Henry, I must have one of
those ten dollar scarfs at Stewart's. They are
perfectly charming, and will correspond so nicely
with my maroon velvet cloak. I want to
go out this morning and get one, before they
are all gone."

"Ten dollars don't grow on every bush,
Adeline; and just now times are pretty hard,
you know," he answered in a dry careless kind
of tone, which irritated me greatly. Besides
that, I knew he could afford to get me the
scarf just as well as not, only perhaps, my man-
ner of requesting it did not quite suit his
lordship.

"Gentlemen who can afford to buy satin vests
at ten dollars a piece, can have no motive but
penuriousness for objecting to give their
wives as much for a scarf," I retorted as I
glanced at the money which a few moments
before he had laid by the side of my plate,
requesting me to procure one for him; he al-
ways trusts my taste in these matters. I spoke
angrily. I should have been sorry for it the
next moment, if he had not answered.

"You will then attribute it to my penurious-
ness, I suppose when I tell you I cannot let
you have another ten dollars."

"Well, then, I will take this and get me the
scarf. You can do without your vest this fall,"
and I took up the bills and left the room, for
he did not answer me.

"I need it and I must have it. I soliloquized
as I washed my tear swollen eyes, and ad-
justed my hair for a walk down Broadway; but
all the while there was a still small voice in my
heart, 'Don't do it.' Go and buy the vest for
your husband, and at last (would you believe
it!) that inner voice triumphed. I went down
to the tailor's selected the vest and brought it
home."

"Here it is, Henry. I selected the color
which I thought would suit you best. Isn't it
rich?" I said, as I unfolded the rest after
dinner, for somehow my pride was all gone. I
had felt so much happier ever since I had
resolved to forego the scarf.

As he did not answer me but there was such
a look of tenderness filling his dark handsome
eyes, as his lips fell to my forehead, that it was
as much as I could do to keep from crying
out-right.

"But I haven't told you the cream of the
story yet. At night, when we came to sup-
per, he threw a little bundle into my lap.
"Wondering greatly what it could be, I
opened it, and there (would you believe it?)
was the scarlet scarf, the very one I set my
heart on at Stewart's yesterday."

"Oh! Henry," I said, looking up and try-
ing to thank him but my lips trembled, and the
tears dashed over the eyelashes, and he drew
my head to his heart, and smoothed down my
curls and murmured the old loving words in my
ear, while I cried there a long time but Oh!
my dear, my sweet ones.

He is a strange man, my husband, but he is
a noble one too, only it's a little hard to find
it sometimes and it seems to me my heart never
settles so deeply as it does to night. God
bless him!—[Home Visitor.]

ROMAN CE IN REAL LIFE.—The following
bit of romance appears in the St. Louis In-
telligencer.

"Some years ago a very beautiful young
lady was the ward of a person in Louisiana,
who defrauded her out of quite a large for-
tune. This lady came to this city, where
she married, but not living on good terms
with her husband, finally obtained a divorce
from him and retired to a convent. Whilst
she was there, she received a letter from the
son of her former guardian, informing her
of his father's death, and that himself had

heir all his vast property, but that he could
not consent to retain that which had been
tenderly taken from another, and offer-
ing to make restitution. The lady immedi-
ately proceeded to Louisiana, had an inter-
view with the heir, and received back both
principal and interest, all that she had been
wronged of. The strangest part of the story
remains to be told. No sooner had she got
possession of her fortune than she returned
to this city, sought out her former husband,
and in a few days was remarried to him.
Verily, the love of woman passeth under-
standing. This parties are now living in
St. Louis, and it is to be hoped will agree
better than formerly.

A Lunatic's Cunning.

A very laughable incident occurred at a lu-
natic asylum at Lancaster about ten days ago.
A parish officer from the neighborhood of
Middleton took a lunatic to the asylum, pur-
suant to an order signed by two magistrates.
As the man was respectably connected, a gig
was hired for the purpose on which he was
going. In the course of the journey, however,
something occurred to arouse the suspicion of
the lunatic with respect to his real destination;
but he said nothing on the subject, made no re-
sistance, and seemed to enjoy his jaunt. When
they arrived at Lancaster it was too late in the
evening to proceed to the asylum, and they
took up their quarters for the night at the inn.
Very early in the morning the lunatic got up
and searched the pockets of the officer, where
he found the magistrates' order for his own
detention, which, of course let him complete-
ly into the secret. With that cunning which
madmen frequently display, he made the
best of his way to the asylum saw one of the
keepers, and told him that he had got a sad
mad fellow down at Lancaster, whom he should
bring up in the course of the day, adding:
"He's a very queer fellow, and he has got
very odd ways. For instance, I should not
wonder if he was to say I was the madman,
and that he was bringing me; but you must
take good care of him, and not believe a word
that he says."

The keeper, of course, promised compliance
and the lunatic walked back to the inn, where
he found the officer still asleep. He awoke
him, and they set out to breakfast together.
"You're a lazy fellow to be sleeping all
day—I have had a long walk this morning,"
said the lunatic.

"Indeed," said the officer, "I should like
to have a walk myself after breakfast; perhaps
you will go with me?"

The lunatic assented, and after breakfast
they set out, the officer leading the way to-
wards the asylum intending to deliver his
charge; but it never occurred to him to ex-
amine whether his order was safe.

When they got within sight of the asylum,
the lunatic exclaimed: "What a fine house
that is!"

"Yes," said the officer, "I should like to
see inside it."

"So should I," observed the lunatic.

"Well, I dare say they will let us through;
I will ask," was the response.

They went to the door; the officer rang
the bell, and the keeper whom the lunatic had
previously seen, made his appearance with two
or three assistants. The officer then began
to fumble in his pockets for the order, when
the lunatic produced it, and gave it to the
keeper, saying: "This is the man I spoke to
you about. You will take care of him; shave
his head, and put a straight waistcoat on him."

"The man immediately laid hands on the poor
officer, who vociferated loudly that the other
was the madman, and he the officer; but, as
this only confirmed the story previously told
by the lunatic, it did not at all tend to procure
his liberation. He was taken away, and be-
came so indignantly furious that the straight
waistcoat was speedily put on him, and his head
was shaved *secundum artem*.

Meanwhile, the lunatic walked deliberately
back to the inn, paid the reckoning and set out
on his journey homeward. The good people
in the country were, of course, surprised on
seeing the wrong man return; they were afraid
that the lunatic in a fit of frenzy had murder-
ed the officer, and they asked him with much
trepidation what he had done with Mr. Ste-
venson.

"Done with him?" said the madman, "why
I left him at the Lancaster Asylum as mad as
I—!" which, indeed, was not very far from
the truth; for the wits of the officer were
well nigh upset by his unexpected detention
and subsequent treatment.

Further inquiry was forthwith made by his
neighbors, and it was ascertained that the man
was actually in the asylum. A magistrate's
order was produced for his liberation, and he
returned home with a hankerchief tied round
his head in lieu of the covering which nature
had bestowed upon it.—[Manchester (Eng-
land) Guardian.]

THREE HUNDRED MILES AN HOUR!—
CLEAR THE TRACK!—A paper was lately
read by Judge Meigs before the American In-
stitute Farmers Club at New York, upon the
subject of rapid travelling, from which we make
the following extract:—

I have, with others, admired the progress
made in velocity on railroads up to even one
hundred miles an hour, on straight rails,
which has been done in England. But I enter-
tain views of railroad velocity far beyond any
yet ventured to be expressed. The Emperor
of Russia has taken the first step towards
what I deem the ultimate of railroad travel.

Instead of cutting a narrow alley through
the country, or going around every thing in
the way of a straight line, he has cut a broad
way, 500 miles from Peterborough to Moscow
—he has made it all the way two hundred
feet wide, so that the engineer sees everything
that comes on the road!

Such is part of the future; the railroad
from point to point a mathematical line; the
rails ten times stronger than any now used;

the locomotives on wheels of far greater diam-
eter, say twelve or fifteen feet; the gauge of
a relative breadth; the signals and times per-
fectly settled; the road walled on both sides,
during the transit of trains having the gates
of the walls all closed. Then instead of one
hundred miles an hour, we shall more safely
travel three hundred miles an hour! I will
not pretend to say more—one hundred miles
fast enough—so did twenty a few years ago,
and now, on very safe rails on some straight
runs, we do not travel sixty miles an hour
in this State, and in England one hundred
miles have been accomplished.

Mathematical precision and time will solve
this problem—a passage from New York to
San Francisco in ten hours.

Judge Meigs declares that in the legislature
of New York, in 1818, he first publicly asser-
ted the reality of Steamdrivers of cars on a
long iron railroad, with an average velocity of
fifteen miles an hour; and that in 1850, the
average velocity on the railroad between New
York and Philadelphia, owing to curves &c.,
has not exceeded sixteen miles an hour, so that
his prediction was strikingly accurate. Mr.
Solon Robinson, after Judge Meigs' paper
was read, remarked that upon such a rail as
that described by Judge Meigs he had no
doubt but the speed might be attained, but he
wanted to know how you are to stop. To
this Judge Meigs replied: "We must begin a
hundred miles this side the stations to shut off
steam!"

The Conditional Man.

There are some men who are never known to
give an unconditional assent to any propo-
sition, however self-evident.

We have in mind a person of this charac-
ter, to whom for the sake of convenience,
we shall give the name of White.

"A beautiful morning Mr. White," we re-
marked on one occasion.

"Yes," said he doubtfully, "but I shouldn't
wonder if it rained before night."

"Your piazza is a great improvement to
your house," we continued.

"Yes sir, but it's a little too narrow. If
it was, say, a foot wider, it would be just
the thing."

"In that case you must like Mr. Smith's
for if I am not mistaken his is precisely
that width."

"Very true but then it's too high."

"How do you like our new minister?"
He is generally popular—a good preacher—
a good pastor, and a good man."

"Why, yes, I admit all that; but didn't
you notice how askew his neck-cloth was
last Sunday?"

"No, but admitting that to be the case, it
was no objection to him in his official char-
acter."

"Why no, but then we expect a minister
to pay as much attention to dress as other
folks."

"You have a fine field of potatoes yonder
Mr. White?"

"Yes, they look well enough above ground
but there's no knowing but they may be all
rotten before they are gathered."

"The new railroad will be a great thing
for the town, and do very much to build it
up, don't you think so?"

"Well I don't know but it may, but then
it will be very noisy so that one can't have
a quiet moment to himself."

"We must be content to submit to a little
inconvenience for the sake of obtaining a
great good. That is the true philosophy of
life."

"Perhaps it is but then them railroads are
confounded noisy."

Almost despairing of obtaining a strait-
forward unconditional answer to our in-
quiries, we as a last resort, pointed out a boy
who was passing by, and remarked,

"That boy has very dirty hands."

"Yes," said Mr. White, "yes—but—but"
he was evidently seeking some way to
bring in an objection. At length his face
brightened up, and he continued, "but if
they were washed they would be cleaner."

We left him to his reflection.—[Waverley]

LUICROUS MISTAKE.—Mr. Joseph Gil-
bert, who had been attached to the astronomi-
cal service in Captain Cook's expedition to
observe the transit of Venus, and whose name
was conferred by the great navigator on
"Gilbert's Island," resided at Gosport, where,
according to the fashion of the day, he like
the Count d'Artois, wore very tight leather
breeches. He had ordered his tailor to at-
tend him one morning when his grand-
daughter, who resided with him, had also or-
dered her shoemaker to wait upon her. The
young lady was seated in the breakfast-room,
when the maker of leather breeches was
shown in; and as she did not happen to
know one handicraftsman more than the other,
she at once indicated that she wished him
to measure her for a pair of "leathers," for,
as she remarked, the wet weather was com-
ing, and she felt cold in cloth. The mod-
est tailor could hardly believe his ears—

"Measure you, Miss," said he with hesita-
tion. "If you please," said the young lady,
who was remarkable for much gravity of
deportment; "and I have only to beg that
you will give me plenty of room, for I am a
great walker and I do not like to wear any-
thing that constrains me."

"I never in my life measured a lady;
I—!" and there he paused, "are you not a
ladies' shoemaker?" was the query earnestly
put to him. "By no means, Miss," said he;
"I am a leather breeches maker, and I have
come to take the measure not of you but Mr.
Gilbert." The young lady became perplexed
too, but she recovered her self-possession
after a good common-sense laugh, and sent
the maker of the breeches to her grandpapa.
—[Habit and Men.]

To make hens lay—hit them on the head
with a brick.

FOREIGN AND COLONIAL.

Further by the Canada.

The Government steamer *Est* and *Esk-*
mouthe, sent to cruise off the channel, to relieve
inward bound ships.

Winter was very severe throughout
Europe.

Much distress at Liverpool from lack of em-
ployment; 15,000 out of work from the dull-
ness of trade, and the severity of the winter.

The *St. Louis* brought intelligence that
Lord John Russell is appointed plenipotentiary
to Vienna, and Sir Francis Baring, chancellor
Lancaster.

THE WAR.—The siege of Sebastopol alto-
gether unchanged, and intelligence scanty.

Three miles of the Rail Road were marked
off.

The commissariat supplies were sufficient in
most respects.

1,300 men, with provisions and stores, had
reached the French camp.

The Czar's two sons had entered Sebasto-
pol.

The allies continued to throw bomb shells
into the city.

176 siege pieces are in battery.

The Vienna *Presse*—says the English, are
returning from the Guards, and are, with the
French Guards, to form a reserve at Balak-
lava.

General Neil has reported to the Emperor
Napoleon that the situation of the French ar-
my is on the whole good, and the British not
quite so bad as reported.

The long talked of important change in the
French army is now announced. The army
will be divided into two corps d'armee, one
given to General Pelessier, and the other, to
General Bosquet, rendering Canrobert a mere
cipher.

PRUSSIA.—Count Wedel, Prussian Envoy
to France, remains at Paris, his mission un-
accomplished.

The Secretary had returned to Berlin for
further instructions.

Opinion prevails that no terms can be come
to between Prussia and the Western Powers,
but Prussia left the neutrality and its conse-
quences.

BALTIC.—Admiral Dundas is appointed to
be the Chief command of the Baltic fleet; Ad-
miral Seymour, 2nd; Admiral Baines, 3rd.

TURKEY.—The Turkish Government is
about to issue £200,000 sterling, in bonds at
10 per cent.

A fire broke out in Constantinople Arsenal,
but was extinguished.

Old Chosrew Pacha is dead.

There is a rumor that Lord Raglan and the
Earl of Lucan will shortly return from the
Crimea. The circumstances are not stated.

The *Montieur* says that Omar Pacha would
embark from Varna on the 6th accompanied
by Colonels Dieu and Simons, for the Crimea.

NAPLES FORMS AN ALLIANCE.—An im-
portant statement is made, that Naples join-
ing the western alliance, and will send, besides a
fleet, a land force, equal to that of Sardinia,
to the Crimea.

France's guarantee to prevent revolution in
Italy, has brought Naples to join the alliance.

Count Orloff, Russian Minister and Staff,
left Naples, and returned to Caserta.

Report has it that Spain will also join the
alliance against Russia with the view to have
French influence against insurrection. It is
also reported that Portugal will join with 12-
000 men, but it is doubted. All that can be
said is that the Western Powers are asking to
unite all secondary States in a general Euro-
pean league against Russia, and that plan is
making steady progress.

The fire Powers have formally signified
their intention to confer, and the Congress,
postponed from the 15th, meets on the 26th.

Lord John Russell represents Britain, M.
Debourgeny (or perhaps Special Minister)
France, Count Buol, Austria; Rizzabey,
Turkey; Gortschakoff, assisted by M. Titoff,
Ex-Minister to Constantinople.

PRUSSIA.—It is reported that Prussia will
be permitted a seat at the Board, and that
business will be limited to offering Gortscha-
koff a categorical yes or no.

ENGLAND.—Parliament reassembled on
Friday evening. Lord Palmerston made an
explanation of circumstances attending his
coming to power.

FRANCE.—It is rumoured that Prince Na-
poleon is about to marry the Princess of Wir-
temberg.

SWITZERLAND.—The affairs of Mr. Phillips,
an American citizen arrested at Maziua, is set-
tled by the payment of \$2000.

The latest accounts from Texas represent
the Indians as being more hostile and blood-
thirsty than ever. Eleven men had been
killed on the frontier early in the present
month, and four had been carried into worse
than Egyptian bondage. The settlers con-
sequently were in the greatest alarm. The
Cananachs were endeavoring to effect a
junction with the Northern tribes, and a gen-
eral war was regarded as imminent. The
New York *Herald* says that while this state
of things prevails on the frontiers, Con-
gress is permitting the bill providing for the
increase of the army to rest quietly in the
hands of the Committee, deeming patent ex-
tensions and other schemes of the spoilm-
men of greater importance than the lives and
property of the bold pioneers of civilization.
—Colonist.

Joseph Hunt, Esq. M. P.—We are con-
cerned to know that the member for Mon-
trose is confined to the house by very severe
indisposition. This alone could have pre-
vented the hon. member from taking part in
the discussions on army reform—a subject to
which he has given so much attention, and
on which his practical experience would have
been so useful.—[Daily News, Feb. 10.]

SINGULAR FACT.—A man by the name of
Koslar living between Vaughan and York had
three pigs covered up by a stack of straw
which accidentally fell upon them last fall.—
The owner concluded that to search for them
was useless, and as the straw was intended for
manure no further enquiries were made.—
However, three months and a half afterwards
it was discovered, whilst removing the straw
that the animals were yet alive. The appear-
ance of the pigs was truly miserable, having
the looks of a preserved dry salmon. Two of
the animals died almost immediately on being
exhumed but the other is thriving well, and to
all appearance will recover. Let none suppose
this a fish story, the fact can be proven by
several respectable witnesses.—[Brampton
Standard.]

PLEASANT ANECDOTE OF A SERVANT-
GIRL.—At Newcastle, a young servant-girl
devoted every minute of her spare time to
making warm clothing for the soldiers in the
Crimea. Amongst other articles contributed
was a pair of drawers, and inside she tacked
the following warm-hearted note:—"My
dear soldier, I have had very great pleasure
in making these drawers for you, and I hope
they will keep you nice and warm. If I were
a man I would come and help you. If you
can, let me know who you are. I am, your
affectionate friend, MARY ANN. "Cheer,
boys, cheer!"—[Liverpool Times.]

DEATH OF MAJOR GENERAL DENNIS, K.
C

We are indebted to the member for North York, for a general supply of parliamentary papers.

The Freight Train on its way north, on Friday morning last, the 3rd inst., killed a cow belonging to Jas. Hays, at the lower end of the town. Under what circumstances we have not yet learned.

Some of our subscribers at King Post Office seriously complain of the non-delivery of their papers. This is unaccountably strange; for the papers south are regularly sent from this office about noon the day of publication. This can be testified to by the Newmarket Post Office managers. We hope this little reminder will be sufficient.

Our remarks on the Public Meeting held by the Carrels of Newmarket Section, on Thursday evening last, the 1st inst., have been unwisely crowded out; suffice it to say, the meeting was large, and the ladies threatened pieces did credit to the section.

To Correspondents.—WM. MCB, Columbus.—The paper is regularly mailed. \$2 rec'd; \$1 due at the commencement of the present volume.

Speaking of Tobacco reminds us that D. Sutherland, Esq., has now on hand a quantity of pure leaf *Bildorado*. It is indeed a choice article.

BIBLE SOCIETY MEETING.—A special meeting of the Newmarket Branch Bible Society was held in the Congregational Church, Newmarket, on Friday evening last, the 2nd inst. E. G. GUMMAM, Esq., was called to the chair; after which the Secretary gave a general report of the Society since the last annual meeting. The audience was large and respectable; and the speeches delivered appeared to give general satisfaction. We took very copious notes on the occasion; but from the press of other matter, and the limited correspondence from Quebec, we are unable to publish them. The speakers on the occasion were Messrs. P. FRANKLIN and T. NIXON, and Revs. Messrs. BAKER and TAYLOR, the Agents of the Society. At the close of the meeting a collection was taken up, which amounted to \$4 16s.

By Grand Trunk Line to Newmarket.

Toronto, March 8th, 1855.

By Special telegraph we learn the notorious Thompson, who lately broke Whitley and Hamilton Jails, together with a few other prisoners were near effecting their escape from Toronto Jail to-day. They had hid themselves secreted and intended to knock down the Jailor, thereby make good their retreat. On Thompson's person was found a written agreement, pledging the parties to each other, and having for their motto "Victory or Death." The Jailor had Thompson and two others placed in solitary confinement; and after threatening orders, obtained a full disclosure of their secret plot.

English Steamer 12 days out, not yet arrived.—The following are the New York and Toronto market prices to-day.

NEW YORK MARKETS.

New York, March 8, 1855.

Flour firmer, fair home trade; sales 4000 barrels at \$9 75 a \$9 for common to strain state; Canadian firmer; sales 1600 barrels at \$9 87 1/2 a \$10 75, duty paid.

Grain—Wheat higher; sales 1000 bushels common white southern at \$2 30.

Provisions—Pork a shade firmer; sales at \$13 67 1/2 for old mess; \$15 a \$15 25 for new do.; \$14 a \$14 00 for new prime.

TORONTO MARKETS.

Toronto, March 8, 1855.

The market is pretty generally supplied to-day. Wheat commencing from 7s 6d to 7s 10d; and one or two loads of first rate at 7s 11d. Flour ranges from 32s 6d a 40s per bbl; Oats 2s 10d a 3s; Pork per cwt 30s a 32s 6d; Potatoes 2s 8d; Tub Butter 10d; Fresh 1s. These are the principle things in market to-day. Hay \$20.

NEWMARKET MARKETS.

Newmarket, March 8, 1855.

Buyers were paying for Wheat yesterday, 7s 3d; with a good deal of offering. Flour at the Mills 37s 6d; The stores are paying 2s 6d for oats; and for Tub Butter 10d, Fresh 11d. Potatoes are bringing 2s 6d. Mr. Sutherland is now turning out 50 bbls of flour every 21 hours at the old mill on Water Street. We have had no opportunity of learning prices at Bogart's mill this week.

Mr. Robert Kirkpatrick, Merchant, after a few days illness.

NEW ADVERTISEMENTS.

FARM FOR SALE!

THE North half of Lot No. 20, in the 2nd concession of the Township of Tecumseth, containing 160 acres—75 of which are cleared—

Will be Sold by Public Auction, ON SATURDAY, THE 17TH APRIL, 1855.

The soil is of the best quality, situated two miles from the Village of Brownsville. The farm is well stocked with Cattle, Horses, and Swine. One Thousand Dollars will be required down; the remainder may remain on interest for 5 years, if desired, by paying the interest yearly.

Sale at Wm. Biddy's Hotel, in Brownsville, At 10 o'clock a. m., on the day aforesaid.

LEVI HUGHES.

Tecumseth, Feb. 29, 1855.

Holland Landing Foundry.

THE subscribers having purchased the above Foundry, are prepared to execute orders of every description of

MACHINERY

With despatch, and as cheap as any establishment in Canada; and from their practical knowledge of Machinery in all its branches, they feel confident in stating that all work manufactured under their superintendence will, in point of durability and finish, not be excelled by any establishment of the kind in Canada. Also,

BLACKSMITHS' WORK

Of every description. They also beg to state that they have been at considerable expense in getting up some of the latest improved

STOVE PATTERNS,

And are prepared to supply the Trade on reasonable terms. Also, a variety of

AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS,

Consisting of Ploughs, one and two Horse Cultivators, Sowing Cutters, Thrashing Machines, &c., &c. Old Copper, Brass & old Iron taken in exchange. J. WALTON & Co.

Holland Landing, March 8, 1855.

Fetch in Your Saw Logs.

THE Steam Saw Mill, Newmarket, adjoining the Depot, will be in full operation by the 15th of April next. Customers logs sawed on charge, or logs purchased. Further particulars next week.

O. FORD.

Newmarket, March 8th, 1855.

NOTICE.

THE subscriber begs to inform the public that he is now prepared to contract for Buildings. Having had experience in Toronto in some of the best shops, is able to do work in the best style—having constantly on hand all sorts of Joiner's Work—

Doors, Sash, Window-blinds, Mouldings of any size, Pan Lights, Trusses, &c., &c., made to Order, and all work Warranted.

SHOP—Late Playter's tavern, Yonge-street.

All orders pre-paid, punctually attended to.

JOHN RANKIN, Builder.

Aurora, March 8, 1855.

North Richardson, CONVEYANCER, LAND AGENT, &c.

Commissioner in the Queen's Bench.

OFFICE—Old Stand, Prospect Street. Newmarket, 1855.

Oxen and Pigs for Sale!

FOR Sale by private bargain, 2 Yoke of Oxen, 5 and 6 years old. Also, One Sow in pig, and about 14 state Hogs.

Apply at the GLENVILLE MILLS, King, March 8, 1855.

WANTED IMMEDIATELY, AN Apprentice to the Carpenter and Joiner Business. Apply to the subscriber, Water-street.

WM. ADAM.

Newmarket, March 8, 1855.

Agricultural Machinery.

THE Subscriber wishes to inform the Farmers of East and North Westmorland and Georgian, that he has been appointed AGENT for the sale of PALMER & WILLIAMS' IMPROVED Self Raking Reapers, Ketchum's MOWING MACHINE, and Ganson's Grain Drill and Three wheel CULTIVATOR.

WILLIAM CAKE.

Queensville, C. W.

Queensville, Feb. 29, 1855.

WANTED.

600,000 FEET OF LUMBER.

THE Subscriber will pay CASH on the delivery of the above quantity of Lumber, at either the Landing, Newmarket or Aurora Stations, on the Northern Railroad.

WM. SOUTHARD.

Newmarket, Feb. 25, 1855.

To Builders and Others.

PERSONS willing to contract for the Erection of a Brick Dwelling House, at Aurora, May inspect the Plans and Specifications at the Subscriber's Office, until the 25th day of March next ensuing. The advertiser does not engage to take the lowest Tender; nor will any be accepted unless satisfactory. All further particulars will be given at the subscriber's office.

CHARLES DOAN.

Aurora, March 1, 1855.

TO LET,

FIFTY Acres of Land, Four-Five of which are cleared, belonging to the Estate of the late WILLIAM R. EVANS.

Composed of the North West quarter of Lot No. 6, in the 4th concession of East Westmorland.

For Terms and particulars apply to SAMUEL HARROLD, Executor.

March 3rd, 1855.

The Prairie Blossom.

A New Brand of Honey Dew Plug Tobacco.

Manufactured from the best Virginia Leaf. Price 1s 3d per lb.

Sold only in Toronto, by THOS. BROWN & CO., Grocers, &c.

47, Yonge Street, 3 doors North of King-st.

Saw Mill for Sale.

THE Subscriber begs to offer for sale, 13 Acres of Land, being part of Lot No. 3, in the 5th Concession of King, upon which there is erected a SAW MILL, DWELLING HOUSE, and Stable. The Mill is new and well situated on the Humber River. For particulars apply on the premises, or to the subscriber at Aurora.

O. L. BOYNTON.

King, February 19, 1855.

Straved.

CAME upon the premises of the subscriber, Lot No. 74, Yonge Street, in the Township of Whitechurch, on the 12th inst., a

DARK BROWN MARE, About 15 hands high. The owner is requested to prove property, pay charges, and take the animal away.

BENJAMIN WILLIS.

Yonge Street, Feb. 22, 1855.

FARMERS, LOOK AT THIS!

PALMER'S AND WILLIAMS' IMPROVED SELF-RAKING REAPER, KETCHUM'S IMPROVED

Mowing Machine, BENNETT, GOULD & CO'S IMPROVED

3 WHEELED CULTIVATOR, AND GANSON'S IMPROVED

GRAIN DRILL, CAPABLE of Sowing Fifteen Acres of Wheat (on ground prepared) in a day. The advantages to be derived from the above Machinery to the Farmer, are too well known to require any comment. Therefore, all that is wanting to save labor, is to send your orders to the Subscriber, who is the authorized Agent for Whitechurch, and either or all of the above articles will be forwarded immediately.

J. W. COLLINS, Agent.

Newmarket, January 24th, 1855.

MILLINERY

Dress Making!

THE subscriber is now prepared to enter fully into the DRESS MAKING BUSINESS, And will execute orders in this as well as in the Millinery Department, in the most fashionable style.

ROBERT H. SMITH.

600 bunches of Shingles FOR SALE.

FOR Sale, 600 Bunches of First-rate Shingles—Cheap for cash. Apply to the

NEW ERA OFFICE.

Newmarket, March 8th, 1855.

O. FORD.

Newmarket, March 8th, 1855.

LIST OF LETTERS

REMAINING in the Aurora Post Office, on March 1st, 1855.

Bosley John
Clubbine John
Curtis Frederick
Eales Robert
Gordon John 2
Gray Wm.
Grace Thos.
Graham Nelson
Gold Joseph
Hill John
Hitchcock Alexander
John Thomas
King Joseph H.

Kenny James
Linton Joseph
McMahon Edward
McMurray Patrick
McWilliam Peter
Petch John
Petch Jonathan 3
Richardson Levi
Robinson Robert
Stewart Robt O
Stewart James
Stewart George
Shariff Miss Fedelah
C. DOAN, Postmaster.

Cash for Wheat!

THE subscriber will pay CASH for any quantity of Good Merchantable Wheat, delivered at BRADFORD, HOLLAND LANDING, or

Newmarket Railway Station; Or at the NEWMARKET MILLS. BT Baga will be furnished for any quantity delivered at Railway Stations.

D. SUTHERLAND.

Newmarket, Jan. 18, 1855.

TO WAGON MAKERS.

ALL the Lumber for a Lumber Wagon, Sawed for FIVE SHILLINGS.

JOSIAH JAMES & CO.

Newmarket, Jan. 21, 1855.

COPARTNERSHIP.

THE Subscribers having joined a Copartnership, under the name and style of JOSIAH JAMES & Co., on the 12th of June, 1851, for the purpose of carrying on the

Planing, Sawing and Turning Business. They are now ready to execute all orders with which they may be favored, with neatness and despatch.

JOSIAH JAMES, JOHN DENNIS.

The Shop is situated on the first Side Line below Newmarket, near P. Pearson's Blacksmith Shop.

Newmarket, Jan. 21, 1855.

LIST OF LETTERS

REMAINING in the Newmarket Post Office, on March 1st, 1855.

Bowerman Amos
Bowerman B
Credon Cornelia
French John
Glover Mrs. Mary
Grandy Wm.
Garbutt Miss B

Grace Thomas
Hollingshead Joseph
McClendon John
McLellan Roy James
Sexton George
Sprent Robert
Scott Ann
Tindale William.

Wm. ROE, Postmaster.

A CARD.

WE return thanks to our customers, for their patronage during the past year; and especially for the unprecedented run at its close. Our efforts to supply Customers with Christmas Groceries at Fair Prices, met with decided success, and encourages us now, when a New Year has dawned, to begin with vigorous and redoubled exertions, to supply the finest description of

GROCERIES!

And most wholesome WINES AND LIQUORS.

At the very lowest prices consistent with the successful management of the Establishment of

THOS. BROWN & Co., Grocers, &c.

47, Yonge St., 3 doors North of King St.

Toronto, Jan. 21, 1855.

SIGN OF THE LARGE

Hardware! Hardware!

THE Largest and Best Stock of HARDWARE ever imported in Toronto, is now for sale at the Lowest Market Prices, at

THE SIGN OF THE PADLOCK, 41, King St., Toronto.

NAILS, GLASS, LOCKS, &c.

WROUGHT and Cut Nails, all sizes, from 1 to 6 inches. Best quality of Glass, all sizes, from 7x9 to 30x40. Rim, Mortice, Hall Door and all other Locks; and every other article in the House furnishing way, for sale by

RICE LEWIS, Sign of the Padlock.

Toronto, Jan'y 18, 1855.

To Blacksmiths.

SCOTCH and Refined Bar Iron, all sizes: S Flat from 3/4 x 3/8 to 6 x 1. Round " 3/4 to 6. Square " 3/4 to 6. Hoop, Band and Swedes, all sizes. Bellows, Anvils, Vices, Horse Nails, Raps, &c.

TO CARPENTERS.

SPEAR & JACKSON'S Saws and other Tools; S Bench, Moulding, and all other Planes; along with every other Tool in use, for sale by

RICE LEWIS, Sign of the Padlock, Toronto.

MILL SAWS! MILL SAWS!

PLANT'S, Spear & Jackson's, Rowland's and other best makers' Mill Saws 6 1/2 and 7 feet. Muley Saws 6 1/2, 7 and 7 1/2 feet by 12 inches wide, and 7 and 7 1/2 feet by 16 inches. Patent Tooth and all other Cross cut Saws. Circular and Gang Saws, &c., &c.

For sale by RICE LEWIS, Sign of the Padlock, 41, King-st., Toronto.

January 18, 1855.

60 CHOPPERS WANTED.

WANTED, on Lot No. 16, in the 2nd Concession of Whitechurch, 50 CHOPPERS, to engage in chopping Cord Wood: to whom good wages will be paid in Cash.

BETH ASHTON.

Newmarket, Jan. 29, 1855.

FOR Sale, 600 Bunches of First-rate Shingles—Cheap for cash. Apply to the

NEW ERA OFFICE.

Newmarket, March 8th, 1855.

O. FORD.

Newmarket, March 8th, 1855.

O. FORD.

Newmarket, March 8th, 1855.

O. FORD.

Newmarket, March 8th, 1855.

O. FORD.

HURRAH! FOR SOMETHING NEW!

New Store & New & Cheap Goods!

THE Underigned respectfully informs the Inhabitants of Whitechurch and surrounding Townships that he has opened, in that large and Spacious Building lately erected by Mr. W. A. Clark, on Water Street, near the Post Office, the

LARGEST AND CHEAPEST STOCK OF

DRY GOODS,

Of almost every description, comprising Staple and Fancy Articles, that has ever been offered in Newmarket. These Goods have all been imported the present season, and therefore comprise the LATEST

STYLES AND FASHIONS

Of the day. The Ladies as well as Gentlemen of this Vicinity will find themselves agreeably disappointed, when comparing these Goods with others of their purchases made in this place, as regards Quality, Style & Price! Also, a choice collection of

Teas, Groceries, Fruits, HARDWARE, CROCKERY, CHINA,

Glassware, Paints, Oils, Dye Stuffs &c.—all of which, a very large Stock, must be disposed of speedily, to make room for Spring Importations; the public can rely, therefore, upon finding prices extremely Low!

FARMERS PRODUCE, of all Kinds, will be bought at the Highest Market Price.

The Subscriber hopes, by strict attention to business, and having but 47 1/2 Ours Price, to be favored with a portion of public patronage.

DONALD SUTHERLAND.

Newmarket, Dec. 14th, 1851.

Wanted Immediately!

AT the NEWMARKET FACTORY, in exchange for

Cloths, Satinets, Blankets, Flannels and Knitting Yarn,

10,000 LBS. WOOL.

5000 SHEEPSKINS, 300 CORDS WOOD, 50 BARRELS SOAP!

CUSTOM CARDING & CLOTH DRESSING.

Also, Manufacturing by the Yard, will be done punctually, in a workman-like manner, and at the usual LOW prices of this Establishment. Persons having WOOL, to get manufactured or to exchange, will find it their interest to call at the Newmarket Factory.

S. TORRY, Proprietor, Newmarket, Dec. 13, 1851.

REMOVAL!!

New Millinery Establishment.

THE MISSES MALLOY (FROM ROCHESTER).

RESPECTFULLY inform the Inhabitants of Newmarket and surrounding country, that they have REMOVED their

Millinery Establishment

From the building next door to the North American, to the Brick residence of Mr. SCURRY, nearly opposite the Christian Chapel, Main Street Newmarket. And having lately purchased a large and Fashionable Stock of Millinery Goods, are now prepared to execute all Orders with which they may be favored, with Neatness and Despatch.

Paris, London & New York Fashions

Received regularly, and Wearing Apparel made according to fancy.

WANTED—Several Apprentices to the Millinery Business.

Newmarket, Dec. 7, 1854.

BLANK ACCOUNT BOOKS.

A FEW Blank Account Books, such as Ledgers, Day-Books, &c., ruled for Double and Single entry, for sale cheap. Apply at the

NEW ERA OFFICE

Newmarket, November 29th, 1854.

J. Lyon & Co.,

WHOLESALE & RETAIL TOBACONISTS,

No. 48, King Street, Toronto.

RESPECTFULLY invite Merchants, Hotel Keepers and others requiring Goods in their line, to call and examine their stock, comprising the largest assortment of

Cigars, Tobaccos, Snuffs, Pipes, PIPE TUBES, CIGAR CASES, Snuff Boxes, Matches, &c., &c., of any house in the trade in Toronto.

A Liberal Discount to Cash Customers.

Toronto, October 25, 1854.

TORONTO

Boot and Shoe Store!

MAIN STREET, NEWMARKET!

WILLIAM CARLINE, begs to inform the Inhabitants of Newmarket, and surrounding neighborhood, that he has opened a Store on Main Street, Newmarket,

TWO DOORS SOUTH OF DR. FORD'S, With the Largest and Best assortment Stock of

BOOTS AND SHOES

North of Toronto; which he will sell either at Wholesale or Retail, at the very lowest Toronto Cash Prices.

Call and see before Purchasing Elsewhere.

Newmarket, Jan. 21st, 1855.

NEW PATENT

Washing Machine.

THE Subscribers are now manufacturing a new and improved

PATENT WASHING MACHINE

New Store

BY IMPROVING AN OLD ONE!!

Millinery, Staple & Fancy Dry Goods, 1854, FOR THE FALL, 1854,

J. CHARLESWORTH

Wholesale and Retail.

JOHN CHARLESWORTH, grateful for past favors, would respectfully intimate to his customers and the public generally that he has completed an extensive addition to his Store, by which he has now one of the best shops in the City. His Stock this Fall will be very large, supplied with all that is new and likely to meet the tastes of his customers.

J. C. flatters himself from the success he has had since his commencement in business, that he is now fully competent to judge what the requirements of the public are, and he pledges himself that the same attention to their wants will be his pleasure and care to supply.

He is now receiving his Fall Stock of FANCY AND STAPLE DRY GOODS, consisting in part of a great variety of Dress Goods, Ribbons, Hosiery, Gloves, Lace Goods, Silks, Satins, Flowers, Flannels, Blankets, Sheetings, Shirts, Ticks, Prints, Linens, Handkerchiefs, Mohair Cloths, Ladies' Cloths, Carpets, Counterpanes, Quilts, Window Holland, &c., &c., together with a general assortment of Seasonable Goods.

J. C.'s Millinery Department will offer unusual inducements and many novelties not hitherto kept for want of room.

BUSINESS MOTTO.—"A nimble squire is better than a slow shilling." "A bird in the hand is better than two in the bush." Honesty is the best policy—consequently NO SECOND PRICE.

A fair and impartial examination of his Stock—the qualities and his prices—is respectfully solicited.

J. CHARLESWORTH,

The Toronto House, No. 60 King Street, Toronto.

Toronto, Sept. 21, 1851.

AZOR'S TURKISH BALM.

THE GREAT TURKISH REMEDY FOR BALDNESS, And for Invigorating and Beautifying the Hair.

The only certain Remedy for Baldness, and for preventing and stopping the falling out of the hair.

As a Toilet Article, for Beautifying and keeping the Hair Soft, Glossy, and in a healthy Condition, it is unequalled. Its positive qualities are as follows:

1st. It frees the head from dandruff, strengthens the roots, imparts health and vigor to the circulation, and prevents the hair changing colour or getting gray.

2nd. It causes the hair to curl beautifully when done up in it over night.

This Balm is made from the original receipt procured from the original Turkish Hakim (physician) of Constantinople, where it is universally used. The Turks have always been celebrated for their wonderful skill in compounding the richest perfumes and all other toilet articles. In Turkey the aromatic herbs, &c., of which this Balm is composed, are almost universally known and used for the hair. Hence a case of baldness or thinning hair is entirely unknown in that country. We do not for one trial to be made of it; that will do more to convince you of its virtue than all the advertisements that can be published, and that all may be able to test its virtues, it is put up in Large Bottles at the low price of 50 cents per Bottle.

Remember the Genuine has the signature of Comstock & Brother on the splendid wrapper.

To Owners of and Dealers in Horses.

CARLTON'S FOUNDER OINTMENT.

For the cure of Founder, Split Hoof, Hot-bound Horses, and Contracted Feet, &c., &c., Wounds, Bruises in the Flesh, Galled Hocks, Cracked Heels, Scratches, Cuts, Kicks, &c., on horses.

Carlton's Ring-bone Cure.

For the cure of Ring-bone, Blood Spavin, Bone Spavin, Windgalls, and splint—a certain remedy.

Carlton's Condition Powders for Horses and Cattle.

AMUSEMENT.

Woman and Women.

When Eve brought her to mankind,
And Adam called her woman,
But when she was with love on kind,
He then pronounced it woman.

But now with folly and with pride,
Their husbands' pockets claiming,
The ladies are full of advice,
That people call them woman.

The man who had a conscientious scruple,
Traded them to a drugstore for drachms.

The man who copped the climax has pur-
chased a hat for the head of the street.

Had for the head—hickory club, or four
whiskey punches.

It has been frequently observed that those
who go to law for damages, very often get
them.

It is proposed to light the streets of a neigh-
bouring town with red-headed girls—
Wouldn't we hug the lamp-post some.

The Gray.—An ugly hole in the ground
which lovers and poets wish themselves in,
but take uncommon pains to keep out of.

Why are the Maine Law people, and min-
istors alike? Because they want an outpour-
ing of the spirit.

The cradle is woman's hall-of-war—Lucy
Stone.

Some of them put in two votes at once
which is illegal, isn't it?

"I can see you describe a bat?"

"Yes sir—he's a flying insect, about the
size of a stopple—has Indian rubber wings
and a shortening tail; he sees best with his
eyes shut and bites like a d—"

RATHER FOXY.—"Dad, if I was to see a
duck on the wing, and was to shoot it, would
you let me?"

"O no my son, it shows you are a good
marksman and I would feel proud of you."

"Well then, dad I planned our old duck as
he was flyin' over the fence to-day, and it
would have done you good to see him drop."

COMPLIMENT.—"You are a nephew of the
Hon. G. R. I suppose?"

"Yes sir!" Young man blushing.

"Well sir, he was one of the finest men I
ever met."

"I didn't have a boy to name after him,
and so I named my Stallion after him."

"Yes sir," and he bowed in acknowledgment
of the compliment.

FALLING FROM BUNKER HILL MONUMENT.
—A Yankee gentleman, conveying a British
gentleman around to view the different objects
of attraction in the city of Boston, brought
him to Bunker Hill. They stood looking
at the splendid work, when the Yankee said:
"This is the place where Warren fell."

"Ah!" replied the Englishman, evidently
not posted up in local matters, "did it hurt
him much?"

"Hurt him he exclaimed, 'he was killed,
sir!'"

"Ah, he was eh?" said stranger, still eye-
ing the monument, and computing its height
in his mind, layer by layer! "Well, I
should think he would have been, to fall so
far!"

SMOOTHING IT OFF.—A raw down-easter
was recently hired by a cabinet maker in the
city, and, like a true Yankee, managed to
pass for more than he was worth. One day,
the proprietor showed him a very pretty mahogany
venered bureau, and told him to
"smooth it off," as the purchaser would call
for it in the course of the morning. Shortly
after, Johnny Raw made his appearance in
the warehouse.

"Well, John, have you made that bureau
shine well?"

"Well, I guess it don't look bad; but
twas a ternal job, though. I couldn't get at
any other way, and I took the foreplane,
and poked the darned bark off on't!"

ADVERTISEMENTS.

Boston Lamp Store.

OUR Stock of LAMPS and Fancy Goods, are
better than ever. Always on hand Oil, Burn-
ing Fluid and Camphine.

J. BRIGGS.

Keep it Before the Millers.
Boston Belting Company's Vul-
canized Rubber Belting,

HOSE and Packing, Best Oak Tanned Stretched
LEATHER BELTING.

J. BRIGGS.

Toronto, Jan. 24, 1855.

NEW STORE.

Next door to Mr. Reuben Robinson's, Prospect Street,
NEWMARKET.

THE subscriber having commenced business in
the new and commodious STORE, two Doors
South of Mr. Reuben Robinson's, on

PROSPECT STREET, NEWMARKET,
Would respectfully intimate to the public that he is
now prepared to offer for sale, on the most reason-
able terms, a very complete assortment of

Staple and Fancy Dry Goods,
Suitable for the season; embracing a choice selection
of Silks, Satins, Velvets, Cloths, Cashmeres,
French De Laines, Cassimere Cloth and German
Wool Plaids, Cloaking and Mohair Cloths. He has
also a general stock of

GROCERIES,
Gourmet's and other popular Medicines, and Geo.
W. Merchant's celebrated Gargling Oil, Crockery,
Glass and China Ware, Window Glass, Putty and
Hardware; also, the very best English White Lead,
Paints in all colors, ground in oil and dry, Paint
Oil, Lamp and Machine Oil, Turpentine, &c. The
subscriber hopes, by strict attention to business, to
merit a share of public patronage.

N. B.—All kinds of Marketable Produce taken in
exchange for Goods.

E. HUGHES.

Newmarket, Oct. 9th, 1854.

JUST RECEIVED.

Frost's Chronicle of
England, France, and Spain.

British Poets—in 3 vols.
Brown's Antiquities of the Jews—2 vols.
Coleridge's Works.
Parley's Tales about Ireland.
For sale cheap, at the

Newmarket, Dec. 7, 1854.

Book Binding.

all the various branches executed with neatness
and despatch, at the

Newmarket, Dec. 7, 1854.

NEW ERA OFFICE.

NEW ERA OFFICE.
Newmarket, Dec. 7, 1854.

Hart & Son's COPPER PENS!

THE Subscriber has received an Agency for the
sale of the above celebrated Pens, and is author-
ized to sell at Wholesale at the Maker's Price.

R. H. SMITH.
Newmarket, Dec. 21, 1854.

Clothing and Dry Goods.

THE subscriber begs respectfully to inform his
customers that he has received his NEW
GOODS, consisting of

CLOTHS, CASSIMERES & VESTINGS,
Of superior style and quality; having been purchased
in the best British and Foreign Markets for cash,
and imported by himself direct, which enables him to
offer an assortment, which for variety, style,
and low price, cannot be surpassed in Canada.
He has also imported a choice assortment of Ir-
ish-made Cloths, which he is prepared to make up in
the most approved style. Also, a splendid assort-
ment of French and English Trousers—made up
with Cut Velvet and other Vestings.

The Latest Paris, London and New York Fashions,
have also come to hand; and persons desirous of
being supplied with well-made and fashionable
Clothing, at low prices, will do well to examine his
stock before purchasing or ordering elsewhere. He
has also on hand a complete assortment of

READY-MADE CLOTHING,
Well cut and well made, suitable for fall and winter
wear. The Dry Goods Stock is also very complete,
amongst which will be found some very cheap goods,
and every article necessary for Gentlemen, Ladies,
Families, and domestic use.

Ready-made Clothing.
Men's Outer Coats—Of Reversible, Beaver, Whit-
ney, Milton, Saxony, Lion Skin, Silistria, Siberian,
Satinet, Canada Whiney, Etoile, and other
Cloths.

Trock, Dress, Tug, Shooting and Business Coats,
of Broadcloth—Men's Shooting Coats—Of Reversible,
Beaver, Whitney, Milton, Saxony, Lion Skin,
Silistria, Siberian, Satinnet, Canada Whiney, Etoile,
Cassimere, Doekin, and Canada Tweeds.

Men's Vests—Of all the above materials; also in
Satin, Plush Velvet, Silk, Moir Antique, and other
fashionable materials.

Men's Trowsers—Of Cloth, Cassimere, Doekin,
Tweed, Corduroy, Mole-skin, Canada Tweeds, Etoile,
Satinet, and other fashionable materials.

Boys' Coats—All sizes and all materials suitable
for Canadian Winter wear. Boys' Vests and Boys' Trowsers.

Also a DECIDEDLY CHEAP LOT OF
DRY GOODS,

Which he is selling at a great sacrifice.

100 pieces Prints (yard wide),
fast colors, " 5d. per yd., worth 7 1/2d.

250 pieces Prints (yd. wide),
fast colors, " 6d. " " 9d.

250 pieces Prints (yd. wide),
fast colors, " 7 1/2d. " " 10 1/2d.

100 pieces Prints (yd. wide),
fast colors, " 9d. " " 11 1/2d.

100 pieces Heavy Gingham 5 1/2d. " " 7 1/2d.

50 pieces Muslin de Lanc. 7 1/2d. " " 10 1/2d.

100 pieces Factory Cotton, 3d. " " 4d.

500 do do do 5 1/2d. " " 6 1/2d.

100 do White do 4d. " " 5d.

100 do do do 5 1/2d. " " 7 1/2d.

100 do do do 7 1/2d. " " 10d.

50 do Striped Shirting 4 1/2d. " " 6d.

100 do do do 4 1/2d. " " 6d.

500 bundles Cotton Yarn, 4d. 6d.

100 Filled Shaws, from 15s 0d.

500 Scarf Shaws, 11s 3d.

300 pairs Blankets, 11s 3d.

All Wool Plaid Morinoes, Cobourges, Orleans and
other materials for Ladies' Dresses; Crapes, and
materials for morning; Table Linen and Towels;
Gloves, Hosiery, Laces, Fingings, Collars, Stays,
Neck Ties, Veils, Bonnet and Cap Ribbons, Velvets,
Silks, Bagging and Brown Linens, and all other de-
scriptions of Dry Goods. NO SECOND PRICE.

JAMES LEISHMAN,
(Late Burgess & Leishman.)
Corner of King and Church Streets, adjoining the
Old Court House, Toronto.

M. LEISHMAN & CO.,
Dundas St., London, C. W.

Toronto, Sept. 21, 1854.

FARMERS READ THIS.

E. R. HENDERSON,
Dealer in Dry Goods, Groceries, Crock-
ery, Patent Medicines, &c.,
WILL open in a few days, at the

BRITANNIA HOUSE

NEWMARKET,
A large and splendid assortment of FALL GOODS,
of the latest styles, which he guarantees to be of
the best quality, and which will be disposed of at
the lowest possible prices: to consist in part of

COBOURGES, MOREENS, ORLEANS,
Cassimeres, Tweeds, Broad Cloths, Diapers, Danish
Shirting, (White and Colored,) Tickings, Neck-
ties, Kid and Woolen Gloves, Hose, Half-Hose,
Insertions and Edgings, of all description; Ribbons,
Dress, Cap and Bonnet Trimmings, well assorted, &c.

—ALSO—
In a few days he will open a general
Clothing Establishment of Ready-
Made Clothing!

Which for Style, Cheapness, and Durability, shall
not be surpassed in any Town or City in Canada.
In the Grocery Department will be found a choice
article of TEAS, SUGARS, COFFEES, ground and
unground; Spices of all kinds; Tobaccoes, Raisins,
Currants, Rice, Sago, Arrow Root, Molasses, Vinegar,
with every other article usually kept in the
trade.

A splendid assortment of Ladies' BOOTS AND
SHOES, for sale cheap.

FARMERS will find it to their interest to give him a
call before purchasing elsewhere. No change for
EXCHANGE!

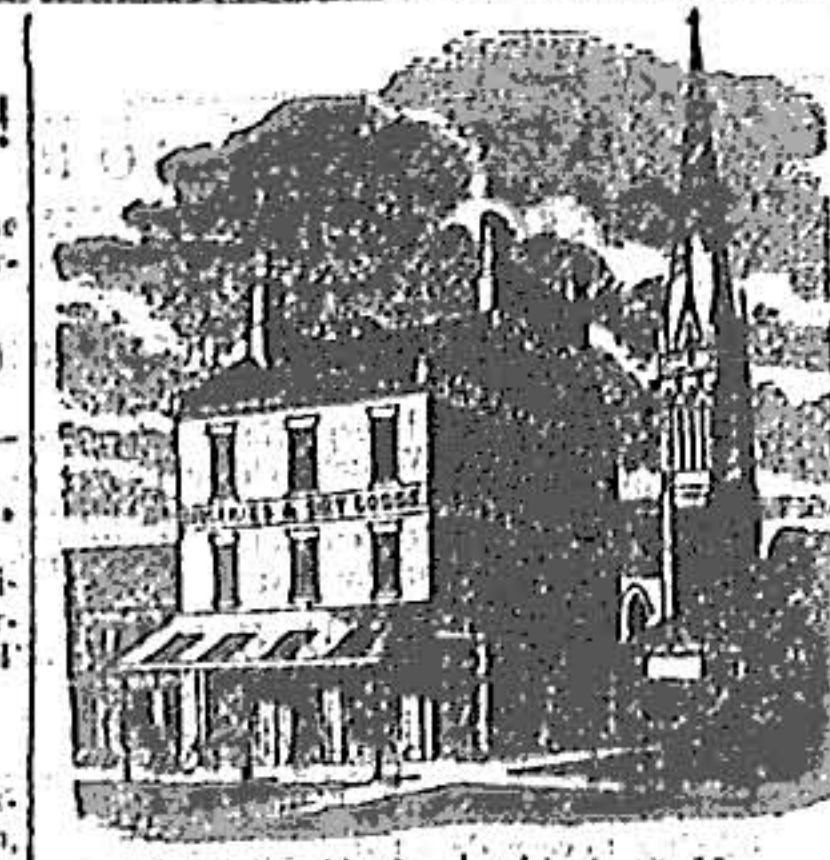
The subscriber will take all kinds of Farm Pro-
duce in exchange for Goods—and all Goods sold at
City Prices.

E. R. H. thankful for past favors, would still
solicit a share of Public Patronage.

Wanted, 200 Bushels of OATS!
For which the highest price will be paid; also for
Butter and Eggs, at the

Britannia House, Main Street, Newmarket.
E. R. HENDERSON.
Newmarket, Aug. 31, 1854.

Provisions of all kinds, Bought and sold.
E. R. H.



JAMES LEASK,

Crozier of Yonge and Queen Streets, Toronto.
IMPORTER AND DEALER IN

BRITISH AND FOREIGN
DRY GOODS, GROCERIES, TEAS,
WINES AND LIQUORS.

PRICES LOW FOR CASH.
Toronto, September 14, 1853.

NEW STORE!

STAPLE AND FANCY DRY GOODS AND
MILLINERY,
At No. 84, Yonge Street, four doors North of
Addicks Street.

THE Subscriber feels grateful for the liberal pa-
tronage he has received from his numerous
friends, and to intimate to the Citizens of Toronto,
and the surrounding country, that he has opened
out in the above premises, a large and well-selected
assortment of Fall and Winter DRY GOODS, com-
prising the latest Styles and Fashions of the day.

In the MILLINERY DEPT. ROOM will be
found every variety of Straw, Tulle, Silk, Satin,
Velvet and Plush Bonnets of the latest Fashions;
Also Silk, Satin, and Velvet Capes and Circulars;
Cloth, Tweed, Plain and Plain Cloaks, and every
other article in the Trade.

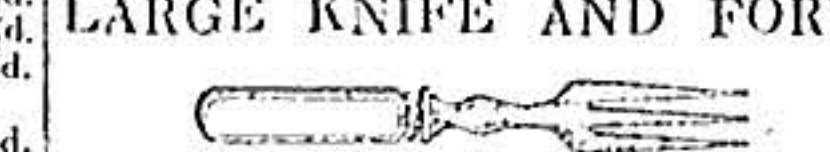
Great Bargains will be given. Call and ex-
amine before purchasing elsewhere.

Remember 84 Yonge Street. 15-16.
A. H. EARL,
84, Yonge Street.

Toronto, Sept. 16, 1854.

JAMES B. RYAN,

IMPORTER OF
ENGLISH AND AMERICAN HARDWARE.
SIGN OF THE



LARGE KNIFE AND FORK.
(Old Stand,) 75, Yonge Street, Toronto.

IS receiving, by the following Spring Vessels, viz.
St. Lawrence, viz. Alice Gill, Ajax, and City of
Manchester, together with other shipments to follow
during the season, a complete assortment of Bir-
mingham and Sheffield Hardware, together with a
general supply of Tools and other Articles of Ameri-
can Manufacture, Builders' Materials, Mechanics'
Tools generally, Farming Implements, Cutlery,
House Furnishing Goods, &c. &c., at a small ad-
vance of Cost Prices.

May 27, 1854.

JUST CALL AT THE

RAILROAD HOUSE

No. 33, King Street East, Toronto.
For Rare Bargains in Spring and Summer Men's
and Boys' Ready-made

CLOTHING, HATS, CAPS, &c., &c.,
Staple and Fancy
Dry Goods, Millinery, &c., &c.

THOMAS LAWSON'S stock is unusually large;
and as it must be cleared out during the next
few weeks, to make room for large Fall Importations,
he will give GREAT BARGAINS to purchasers, at
Wholesale or Retail.

Clothing made to measure in the first style.
Workmanship and fit warranted.

T. LAWSON.
Toronto, May 15, 1854.

ROADHOUSE'S

Furniture Warehouse,
NEWMARKET.

SAMUEL ROADHOUSE keeps constantly on hand for
sale (at low prices) a general assortment of

Cabinet Furniture.
Patent Bedsteads, &c. All kinds of Plain and Orna-
mental Furniture, made to order.

Funerals Furnished on the shortest
notice.

Newmarket, February 17, 1854.

IMPORTANT NOTICE

TO THE AFFLICTED.

DR. KERNOTT'S Celebrated Vegetable Family
Medicines have arrived here, and are for sale
by the subscribers, and comprise the following, viz.

VEGETABLE PULMONARY BALSAM,
A safe and certain cure for Coughs, Colds, Insipient
Consumption, Hoarseness, Bronchitis, Asthma, Spitting
of Blood, and all diseases of the Lungs.

COMPOUND EXTRACT OF WILLOW,
A positive Cure for Ague, Chill Fever, and Bilious
Diseases.

FLUID EXTRACT OF
SARSAPARILLA AND STILLINGIA,
The best alternative known for Diseases arising from
an impure state of the Blood.

VEGETABLE TONIC MIXTURE,
A mild yet powerful Tonic in all cases of Debility,
Indigestion, Dyspepsia, and Weakness of the Stomach.

WORM TEA, OR CHIPPEWA INDIAN
WORM KILLER,
An unparalleled Destroyer of Worms.

APERIENT ANTI-BILIOUS PILLS,
The best Purgative known. These Pills combine
power with mildness of action, and in no case pro-
duce subsequent constipation.

COMPOUND EXTRACT OF BLACKBERRY,
A Vegetable Summer Complaint Cure, the only
certain remedy in Dysentery, Bloody Flux, Cholera,
Cholera Morbus, Cramps, &c.

RHEUMATIC OR NERVE AND
BONE LINIMENT,
The best external application known for pain or
heat.

N. B.—Pamphlets pertaining to the above can be
had gratis, by calling upon the subscribers, who are
the authorized agents for the sale of the above
celebrated medicine.

Manufactured Wholesale and Retail by Kernott &
Robertson at the Electric Medical Dispensary,
Dundas Street, London, C. W.

Edward Kernott, Newmarket; Henry Stennett,
Kewick, North Guilfordville; William Challinor,
New Town Robinson, Tecumseh; and by all the
principal Druggists and Merchants throughout Can-
ada West.
London, August 3, 1854.

HEARN & POTTER,

Mathematical Instrument Makers,
OPTICIANS AND JEWELLERS,
51, King Street East, Toronto.

IMPORTERS of Gold and Silver Watches, Clocks,
Silver Electro Plate, Mathematical, Philosophi-
cal and Optical Instruments.

Watches, Clocks, and all kinds of Jewellery
Repaired and Warranted.
Toronto, October 26, 1851.

DR. S. N. PECK,

SURGEON DENTIST,
DEGS leave to tender his sincere thanks to
the public in general for their liberal pa-
tronage hitherto, and would respectfully in-
timate to his customers who are unacquainted
with his business arrangements, that he will,
to prevent disappointments to them in future,
be in NEWMARKET, on the FIRST, SEC-
OND, and THIRD DAYS OF EACH MONTH,
and in BRADFORD on the FOURTH of each
Month, when he will be most happy to at-
tend to those who may require his services
in any of the branches of his profession, or
to make good any operation previously war-
ranted.

Dr. P.'s ample experience in his profes-
sion, and his long residence in the Village of
Newmarket, and its vicinity, will, he trusts,
be sufficient to recommend him to the
public as a skilful operator, either in inserting

ARTIFICIAL TEETH

ON GOLD PLATE OR ON PIVOT.
Cleansing Teeth from impurities, and filling
cavities in Teeth with GOLD or SILVER FOIL,
or any other branch of DENTAL SURGERY.

In addition he would state that any person
particularly desiring his services, at any time,
by leaving a written request at his residence,
Mr. Forsyth's Hall, will be attended to.

All work warranted as to neatness and
durability. Charges moderate in all instances.
For operations over One Pound credit will be
given if required.

Newmarket, February 6, 1851.

SIMPSON & DUNSPAUGH,

(Late F. H. SIMPSON.)
Importers, Wholesale and Retail Dealers in
Drugs, Medicines, Chemicals, Paints, Oils, Dye
Stuffs, Brushes, Vermorel, Spirits of Turpen-
tine, Patent Drying, Colors in Oil and
Dry, Artists' Materials, all kinds of
Fancy Goods, as Soap, Perfum-
eries, in Oils, Dyes,
Pomatum, &c., &c.

AGENTS
For the "Chloride of Calcium" from St. Cathar-
ines' Spring, an article fast superseding all
other mineral waters, for its powerful curative
properties. Also Agents for Johnston's Pul-
monary Wafers, Pain Destroyer, &c., and Manu-
facturers and dealers in Patent Medicines,
Essences, Cigars, &c., &c. Merchants will
find it to their interest to give us a call.

Terms: LIBERAL.
35 KING STREET, TORONTO.

Toronto, July 22, 1853.

HOTEL FOR SALE.

DESIRABLE INVESTMENT.
THE Subscriber offers for Sale, that large and
commodious House, known as the

RAILROAD HOTEL.

Situated on the Main St., in the Town of Newmarket,
on the line of the Northern Railway. The House
is substantially built of Brick, with abundance of
Stabling, Sheds, and every accommodation neces-
sary for doing an extensive business. The premises
contain one acre of excellent Land, with two exten-
sive fountains. This property offers to any person
possessed of moderate capital, and business habits,
an opportunity seldom to be met with. The Court
House, in which are held the public meetings of the
Township; the Division Court; Agricultural Soci-
ety meetings; and other public gatherings, is situated
on the premises. Possession may be had immedi-
ately. For particulars apply, by letter, post-paid,
to the subscriber, on the premises.

JAMES FORSYTH.
June 1st, 1854.

WESTERN ASSURANCE COMPANY,

Chartered by act of Parliament,
Capital 100,000.
Home Office Toronto.

President, I. C. GILSON.
Vice President, THOS. HAWORTH.

DIRECTORS.
GEORGE MITCHELL, W. HENDERSON,
JAMES BEATY, RICE LEWIS,
WALTER MACFARLANE, T. P. ROBERTS,
M. P. HAYS.

ANGUS MORRISON, Solicitor.
ROBT. STANTON, Sec'y & Treas'r.

The Subscriber has been duly appointed Agent
in Newmarket, for the above Company, and will
give personal attention to parties desirous of effect-
ing Insurance &c.

THOMAS NIXON.
Newmarket, Feb. 17, 1854.

SADDLERY, HARNESS,

WHIPS, &c.,
OF every description; together with every
article in the Trade, manufactured and for
Sale by